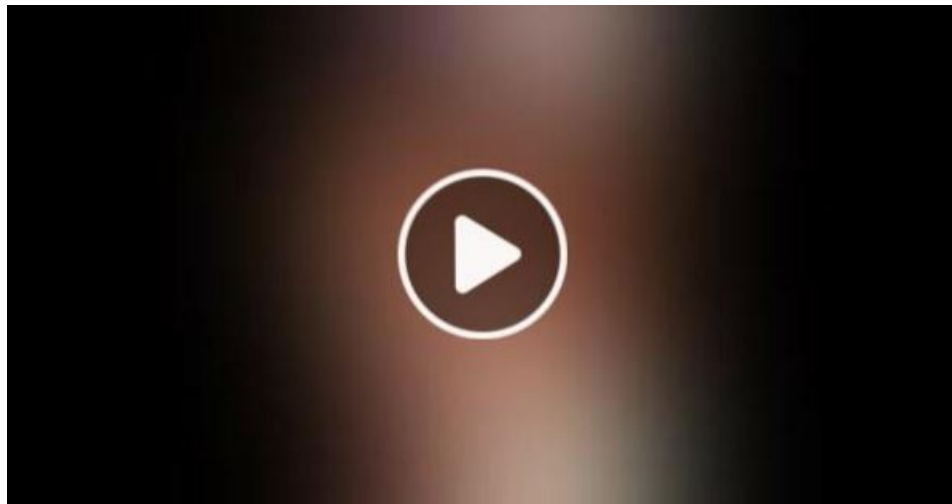


(Trending Video)* ARCHITA PHUKAN VIRAL VIDEO Trending ON Social X INSTA

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